

SONGBIRD DENTAL, PC

Notice of Privacy Practices

Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (2001, 2003 and 2013)

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU MAY OBTAIN ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

If you have any questions about this Notice, please contact our Privacy Officer at the number listed at the end of this Notice. Each time you visit a healthcare provider, a record of your care is created. Typically, this record contains medical/dental information such as your symptoms, examination, test results, diagnoses, treatment *and/or* treatment plan and billing-related information. This information is considered protected health information (PHI).

This Notice is intended to advise you about the ways we may use and disclose medical information about you. It also describes your rights and certain obligations with regard to your medical information and applies to all of the records of your care generated by your healthcare provider(s) for our organization.

Our Responsibilities

Songbird Dental is required by law to maintain the privacy of protected health information, to provide individuals with notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to protected health information, and to notify affected individuals following a breach of unsecured protected health information. We must follow the privacy practices that are described in this Notice while it is in effect. This Notice takes effect on 9/23/13 and will remain in effect until we replace it. We are required by law to abide by the terms of this Notice and notify you if changes are made. We reserve the right to make changes to the Notice and make the new provisions effective for all protected health information we maintain.

Copies of our Notice are available at reception area and on our website. You may request a copy of the NPP at any time.

How We May Use and Disclose Medical Information About You. We may use and disclose your health information for different purposes, including treatment, payment, and health care operations. For each of these categories, we have provided a description and an example. Some information, such as HIV-related information, genetic information, alcohol *and/or* substance abuse records, and mental health records may be entitled to special confidentiality protections under applicable state or federal law. We will abide by these special protections as they pertain to applicable cases involving these types of records.

For Treatment: We may use and disclose your health information for your treatment. For example, we may disclose your health information to specialist dentists, nurses, physicians, technicians, clinical laboratories, imaging centers, dental students, or other personnel who are involved in your care. We may communicate your information using various methods, including, orally, written, facsimile and electronic communications. We may provide other healthcare professionals who contribute to your care with copies of various reports and information to assist him/her and ensure that they have appropriate information regarding your condition/treatment plan and diagnosis.

For Payment: We may use and disclose health information about your treatment and services to bill and collect payment from you, your insurance company or a third party payer. Examples may include contacting your insurance company for referrals, verification or preapproval of covered services.

For Health Care Operations: We may use or disclose, as needed, your health information in order to support our business activities. These activities may include, but are not limited to quality assessments, employee review activities, licensing, legal advice, accounting support, information systems support. We may contact you to remind you of your appointment by telephone or reminder card unless requested otherwise.

Business Associates, BA: Provide services for our organization through written contracts *and/or* service agreements. Examples of these services include billing and collection and software support. We may disclose your health information to a BA so they can perform the services we have asked them to do such as billing your third-party payer for services rendered. The BA is also required by law to protect and safeguard your health information, which is clearly defined through our Business Associate Agreement and written contracts/service agreements.

Breach Notification: In the event that there has been a breach of unsecured protected health information (PHI) identified on behalf of our organization or a BA you will be notified within at least 60 days of the breach. In addition to your individual notification we may be required to meet further reporting requirements set forth by state and federal agencies.

Uses and Disclosures That May Be Made With Your Consent. Authorization or Opportunity to Object

We will not use and disclose information without your written authorization, except as described in this Notice or as required by applicable laws. Written authorization is required for most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes; PHI for marketing purposes unless we speak with you and disclosures that constitute a sale of PHI.

If you provide an authorization to use or disclose medical information about you, you may revoke that authorization, in writing, at any time. If you revoke your authorization, we will no longer use or disclose medical information about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. However, we are unable to take back any disclosures we have already made with your authorization.

Individuals Involved in Your Care or Payment for Your Care: Unless you object, we may release medical information about you to a friend or family member who is involved in your medical care or who helps to pay for your care. In addition, we may disclose medical information about you to an entity assisting in a disaster relief *effort* so that your family can be notified about your condition, status and location.

Future Communications: We may communicate with you via newsletters, mailings or other means regarding treatment options and information on health-related benefits or services; to remind you that you have an appointment; or other community based initiatives or activities to include limited marketing or fundraising initiatives in which our facility is participating. You have the right to opt out at any time. If you are not interested in receiving these communications, please contact our Privacy Officer. Marketing and Fundraising initiatives, if applicable are limited and may require a separate authorization.

Uses and Disclosures That May Be Made *Without* Your Authorization or Opportunity to Object. We may use or disclose your health information in the following situations without your authorization or without providing you with an opportunity to object. These situations include:

As required by law: We may use and disclose health information to the following types of entities, including but not limited to:

Food and Drug Administration; Public Health or Legal Authorities charged with preventing or controlling disease, injury or disability; Correctional Institutions; Workers Compensation Agents; Organ and Tissue Donation Organizations; Military Command Authorities; Health Oversight Agencies; Funeral Directors, Coroners and Medical Directors; National Security and Intelligence Agencies; Protective Services for the President and Others; Authority that receives reports on abuse and neglect

If you are not present, able to agree or object to the use or disclosure (such as in an emergency situation), then your healthcare provider may, using professional judgment, determine whether the disclosure is in your best interest. In this case, only the information that is relevant to your health care will be disclosed.

Law Enforcement/Legal Proceedings: We may disclose health information for law enforcement purposes as required by law or in response to a valid subpoena or court order.

State-Specific Requirements: Many states have reporting requirements, which may include population-based activities relating to improving health or reducing health care costs, cancer registries, birth defect registries and others.

Your Health Information Rights: Although your health record is the physical property of the practice that compiled it, you have the right to:

Inspect and Copy: You and/or your personal representative have the right to inspect, review and receive a copy of your medical information. Electronic copies are available and may include various electronic means such as a patient portal or other reasonable accommodations requested. We may deny your request to inspect and copy in limited circumstances to include release of psychotherapy notes or information compiled in reasonable anticipation of, or for use in, a civil, criminal, or administrative action or proceeding. If you are denied access to medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed.

Requests to copy and/or review must be submitted in writing to Songbird Dental: There may be a fee charged for all applicable copying and producing copy of portable media (CD, USB) up to the maximum amount as prescribed by governing law.

Amend: If you feel that the medical information we have is incomplete or incorrect, you may ask us to amend the information by submitting a request in writing.

An Accounting of Disclosures: You have the right to request an accounting of our disclosures of your medical information; the list will not include disclosures to carry out treatment, payment and health care operations. Songbird Dental will provide the first accounting to you in any 12-month period without charge, upon receipt of your written request. The cost for subsequent requests for an accounting within the 12-month period will be up to the maximum amount prescribed by governing law.

Request Restrictions: You have the right to request a restriction or limitation of your medical information we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment or health care operations. *Restrictions from your health plan (insurance company):* You have the right to request that we restrict disclosure of your medical information to your health plan for covered services, provided the disclosure is not required by other laws. You must pay for services in full, out of pocket. *Other Restrictions. Limiting Information:* You also have the right to request and limit any medical information we disclose about you to someone who may be involved in your care or the payment of your care, such as a family member or friend. We ask that you submit these requests in writing. We may not agree or be required to agree to your request(s) for specific reasons, if this occurs, you will be informed of the reason(s) for the denial.

Request Confidential Communications: You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. We will agree to the request to the extent that it is reasonable for us to do so. For example, you may request that we use an alternate phone number or address. We ask that you submit these requests in writing. Email communication requests if applicable will require a separate authorization. To exercise any of your rights, please submit your request in writing to the practice's privacy officer indicated below.

For More Information or to Report a Problem

If you have questions and would like additional information please contact the Practice Owner. If you believe that your (or someone else's) privacy rights may have been violated, you may file a complaint with the Practice Owner at the contact number below or with the Secretary of Health and Human Services at 800-368-1019. Further instructions for filing a complaint can also be found at www.hhs.gov/ocr. All complaints must be submitted in writing within 180 days of when you knew that the act or omission occurred. There will be no retaliation for filing a complaint.

Telephone Number:508.842.8100

Practice Owner:

Luciana Petto Messina, D.D.S.